

# List of Plants

## C KAEMPFEROL

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\*Unless otherwise noted all references are to Duke, James A. 1992. Handbook of phytochemical constituents of GRAS herbs and other economic plants. Boca Raton, FL. CRC Press.

Plant	Plant Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	*Reference
<i>Abelmoschus moschatus</i>	Flower	--	--		Rizk, A.F.M. and Al-Nowaihi, A.S., The Phytochemistry of the Horticultural Plants of Qatar, Scientific and Applied Research Centre, University of Qatar.
<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	Flower	--	--		Matlawska, I. 1990. Investigation of Flavonoid Compounds of Selected Species from Malvaceae Family. <i>Herba Pol.</i> , 36(3): 65-69.
<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	Leaf	--	--		Matlawska, I. 1990. Investigation of Flavonoid Compounds of Selected Species from Malvaceae Family. <i>Herba Pol.</i> , 36(3): 65-69.
<i>Acacia catechu</i>	Plant	--	--		*
<i>Acacia senegal</i>	Plant	--	--		Pakistan Encyclopedia <i>Planta Medica</i> . 1986.
<i>Acacia farnesiana</i>	Plant	--	--		*
<i>Acacia farnesiana</i>	Fruit	--	--		*
<i>Acalypha indica</i>	Plant	--	--		Wealth of India.
<i>Acinos suaveolens</i>	Shoot	--	16.6	-0.61	Jim Duke's personal files.
<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>	Seed	--	--		*
<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>	Bud	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.
<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	Plant	--	--		J.S. Glasby Dict.Pls Containing 2ndary Metabolite. 1991.
<i>Agrimony eupatoria</i>	Shoot	--	24.0	-0.34	*
<i>Albizia lebbeck</i>	Leaf	--	--		Wealth of India.
<i>Allium cepa</i>	Bulb	--	2.0		*
<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>	Leaf	16.0	55.0	-0.48	*
<i>Allium sativum</i> var. <i>sativum</i>	Plant	--	--		*
<i>Alpinia officinarum</i>	Rhizome	--	--		*
<i>Althaea officinalis</i>	Leaf	--	--		Williamson, E. M. and Evans, F. J., Potter's New Cyclopaedia of Botanical Drugs and Preparations, Revised Ed., Saffron Walden, the C. W. Daniel Co., Ltd., Essex UK, 362 pp, 1988, reprint 1989.
<i>Althaea officinalis</i>	Root	--	--		*
<i>Ammi visnaga</i>	Plant	--	--		*
<i>Anemone pulsatilla</i>	Leaf	--	--		*
<i>Anethum graveolens</i>	Seed	--	--		Williamson, E. M. and Evans, F. J., Potter's New Cyclopaedia of Botanical Drugs and Preparations, Revised Ed., Saffron Walden, the C. W. Daniel Co., Ltd., Essex UK, 362 pp, 1988, reprint 1989.
<i>Anethum graveolens</i>	Fruit	--	--		*
<i>Apium graveolens</i>	Leaf	--	--	-0.76	*
<i>Armoracia rusticana</i>	Leaf	--	--		Abstract (See species file)
<i>Armoracia rusticana</i>	Root	--	6.0		*
<i>Artemisia annua</i>	Plant	--	--		*

					Profiles. <i>Artemisia</i> .344pp. <i>Maffei,M.</i> (Ed)2002. <i>Vetiveria</i> .The Genus <i>Vetiveria</i> . <i>Taylor&amp;Francis</i> .NY,NY.191pp. <i>Southwell,I.,Lowe,R.</i> (Eds)1999. <i>Tea Tree</i> .The Genus <i>Melaleuca</i> . <i>Harwood Acad.Pub</i> .Amsterdam,Netherlands.
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	Root	--	--		*
<i>Astragalus membranaceus</i>	Root	--	--		Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
<i>Azadirachta indica</i>	Flower	--	2000.0	1.33	*
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	Plant	--	--		*
<i>Beta vulgaris</i>	Plant	--	--		*
<i>Borago officinalis</i>	Plant	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.
<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>botrytis</i> L.	Leaf	--	--		*
<i>Brassica oleracea</i>	Shoot	--	80.0	1.71	*
<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>sabellica</i> L.	Leaf	--	13.0	-0.69	*
<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>italica</i>	Leaf	--	--		Stitt, Paul. Why George should eat broccoli.
<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>botrytis</i> L.	Flower	--	30.0	-1.08	*
<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>capitata</i> L.	Leaf	100.0	300.0	0.77	Jim Duke's personal files.
<i>Calendula officinalis</i>	Plant	--	--		*
<i>Camellia sinensis</i>	Leaf	--	520.0	1.89	*
<i>Camellia sinensis</i>	Shoot	--	--		*
<i>Camellia sinensis</i>	Plant	--	--		*
<i>Capsicum frutescens</i>	Anther	--	--		*
<i>Carum carvi</i>	Flower	--	--		*
<i>Carum carvi</i>	Leaf	--	--		*
<i>Carum carvi</i>	Seed	--	--		*
<i>Castanea sativa</i>	Leaf	--	--		*
<i>Catharanthus roseus</i>	Plant	--	--		Rizk, A.F.M., The Phytochemistry of the Flora of Qatar, Scientific and Applied Research Centre, University of Qatar, Kingprint, Richmond, UK, 1986.
<i>Ceiba pentandra</i>	Flower	--	--		=ICMR(Indian Council of Medical Research).1976.Medicinal Plants of India.Vol.1.Indian Council of Med. Res.Cambridge Printing Works, New Delhi.487 pp;ICMR.1987.Medicinal Plants of India.Vol.2.Indian Council of Med. Res.Cambr. Printing Works,New Delhi.600pp
<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>	Shoot	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.
<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>	Plant	--	--		Wealth of India.
<i>Centella asiatica</i>	Leaf	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.
<i>Centella asiatica</i>	Plant	--	--		*
<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i>	Plant	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Seed	--	20.0		*
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Plant	--	--		*
<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i>	Plant	--	--		*

<i>Citrus paradisi</i>	Fruit	--	--		CRC Handbook of Medicinal Herbs and/or CRC Handbook of Proximate Analyses
<i>Cola acuminata</i>	Plant	--	--		*
<i>Consolida ajacis</i>	Flower	--	--		*
<i>Cornus mas</i>	Leaf	--	--		Bate-Smith, E. C., Ferguson, I. K., Hutson, K., Jensen, S. R., Nielsen, B. J., Swain, T. 1975. Phytochemical Interrelationships in the Cornaceae. Biochem. Syst. Ecol., 3: 79.
<i>Cornus florida</i>	Flower	--	--		*
<i>Corylus avellana</i>	Bark	--	--		*
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Inflorescence	--	--		*
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Leaf	--	--		*
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Flower	--	--		*
<i>Crocus sativus</i>	Flower	--	--		*
<i>Cucurbita pepo</i>	Leaf	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Cuscuta reflexa</i>	Plant	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Cyamopsis tetragonoloba</i>	Fruit	--	--		Daniel, M. 1989. Polyphenols of Some Indian Vegetables. Curr Sci, 58(23): 1332-1334.
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Seed	--	--		*
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	Plant	--	--		*
<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i>	Plant	--	--		*
<i>Drimys winteri</i>	Leaf	--	--		*
<i>Echinacea spp</i>	Leaf	--	--		Economic & Medicinal Plant Research, 5: 253.
<i>Echinacea angustifolia</i>	Leaf	--	--		Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	Leaf	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Ephedra sinica</i>	Shoot	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Plant	--	--		*
<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>	Plant	--	--		*
<i>Erythroxylum coca</i>	Plant	--	--		*
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Plant	--	--		*
<i>Euphorbia latiflora</i>	Leaf	--	--		*
<i>Euphorbia hirta</i>	Leaf	--	--		*
<i>Euphrasia officinalis</i>	Plant	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.
<i>Ficus carica</i>	Plant	--	--		*
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Flower	--	--		Bisset, N.G., ed. 1994. Herbal Drugs and Phytopharmaceuticals. CRC Press. Boca Raton, FL. 566 pp.
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Leaf	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Plant	--	--		*
<i>Fragaria spp</i>	Leaf	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Frangula alnus</i>	Seed	--	--		*
<i>Galega officinalis</i>	Shoot	--	--		*
<i>Geranium thunbergii</i>	Leaf	--	--		*
<i>Ginkgo biloba</i>	Leaf	--	--		*
<i>Glycine max</i>	Plant	--	--		*
<i>Glycine max</i>	Shoot	--	--		*

Glycine max	Seed	--	--		*
Glycyrrhiza glabra	Root	--	--		*
Glycyrrhiza glabra	Shoot	--	--		*
Gossypium sp	Flower	--	--		*
Guazuma tomentosa	Flower	--	--		*
Hamamelis virginiana	Leaf	--	--		*
Harpagophytum procumbens	Root	--	--	Abstract (See species file)	
Harpagophytum procumbens	Tuber	--	--		*
Helianthemum glomeratum	Leaf	--	--	Meckes, M., Calzada, F., Tapia-Contreras, A., Cedillo-Rivera, R. 1999. Antiprotozoal Properties of Helianthemum glomeratum. Phytotherapy Research, 13(2): 102-105.	
Hippophae rhamnoides	Fruit	--	--	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.	
Holarrhena pubescens	Leaf	--	--		*
Humulus lupulus	Leaf	--	--	Chemical Constituents of Oriental Herbs (3 diff. books)	
Hura crepitans	Leaf	--	--		*
Hydrangea arborescens	Root	--	--	Williamson, E. M. and Evans, F. J., Potter's New Cyclopaedia of Botanical Drugs and Preparations, Revised Ed., Saffron Walden, the C. W. Daniel Co., Ltd., Essex UK, 362 pp, 1988, reprint 1989.	
Hypericum perforatum	Plant	--	--		*
Isatis tinctoria	Plant	--	--		*
Juglans regia	Leaf	--	--	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.	
Kalanchoe spathulata	Leaf	--	--		*
Kalanchoe pinnata	Leaf	--	--		*
Lactuca sativa	Plant	--	--		*
Laurus nobilis	Plant	--	--		*
Ligustrum japonicum	Flower	--	--		*
Lycium chinense	Leaf	--	--	Hansel, R., Keller, K., Rimpler, H., and Schneider, G. eds. 1992. Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Drogen (A-D), 1209 pp., 1993 (E-O), 970 pp., 1994 (P-Z), 1196 pp. Springer-Verlag, Berlin.	
Lycopersicon esculentum	Seed	--	--		*
Maclura pomifera	Wood	--	--	Smith, J. L. and Perino, J. V. 1981. Osage Orange (Maclura pomifera): History and Economic Uses. Economic Botany 35(1): 24-41	
Maclura pomifera	Fruit	--	10000.0	1.73	*
Maclura pomifera	Bark	--	29.0		*
Magnolia kobus	Plant	--	--		*
Magnolia denudata	Plant	--	--		*
Magnolia officinalis	Plant	--	--		*
Malus domestica	Fruit	--	2.0	-0.58	*
Mangifera indica	Plant	--	--		*
Matricaria recutita	Plant	--	--	Kameoka, H. and Nakai, K. 1987. Components of essential oil from the root of Glycyrrhiza-glabra. Nippon Gogeikagaku Kaishi 61(9): 1119-1122.	
Medicago sativa	Flower	--	--		*
Melaleuca leucadendra	Plant	--	--		*
Melia azedarach	Plant	--	--		*

officinalis					
Melilotus officinalis	Flower	--	--		*
Melilotus officinalis	Shoot	--	12.5	-0.76	*
Menyanthes trifoliata	Plant	--	--		Newall, C. A., Anderson, L. A. and Phillipson, J. D. 1996. <i>Herbal Medicine - A Guide for Health-care Professionals</i> . The Pharmaceutical Press, London. 296pp.
Moringa oleifera	Flower	--	--		ANON. 1948-1976. <i>The Wealth of India raw materials</i> . Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
Moringa oleifera	Leaf	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Morus alba	Wood	--	--		*
Musa x paradisiaca	Plant	--	--		Stitt, Paul. Why George should eat broccoli.
Musa x paradisiaca	Fruit	--	--		Rizk, A.F.M. and Al-Nowaihi, A.S., <i>The Phytochemistry of the Horticultural Plants of Qatar</i> , Scientific and Applied Research Centre, University of Qatar.
Myristica fragrans	Plant	--	--		*
Nelumbo nucifera	Plant	--	--		*
Nicotiana tabacum	Leaf	--	--		ANON. 1948-1976. <i>The Wealth of India raw materials</i> . Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
Ocimum basilicum	Leaf	--	--		*
Oenothera biennis	Leaf	--	--		*
Olea europaea	Stem	--	--		Chemical Constituents of Oriental Herbs (3 diff. books)
Ononis spinosa	Shoot	--	--		Blaschek, W., Hansel, R., Keller, K., Reichling, J., Rimpler, H., and Schneider, G. eds. 1998. Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Auflage Band 2 (A-K), 909 pp., (L-Z), 858 pp. Springer-Verlag, Berlin.
Opuntia ficus-indica	Pt	--	--		*
Opuntia ficus-indica	Flower	--	--		*
Origanum vulgare	Plant	--	--		Lawrence, B.M., <i>Essential Oils 1976-1977</i> , <i>Essential Oils 1978</i> , <i>Essential Oils 1979-1980</i> .
Paeonia lactiflora	Leaf	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Paeonia suffruticosa	Leaf	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Paeonia moutan	Leaf	--	--		*
Paeonia officinalis	Flower	--	--		Wichtl, M. 1984. <i>Teedrogen. Ein Handbuch fur Apotheker und Arzte</i> . Wissenschaftliche Verlagsgesellschaft mbH Stuttgart. 393 pp.
Panax ginseng	Leaf	--	--		*
Panax ginseng	Shoot	--	--		*
Panax quinquefolius	Plant	--	--		*
Passiflora incarnata	Plant	--	--		Williamson, E. M. and Evans, F. J., <i>Potter's New Cyclopaedia of Botanical Drugs and Preparations</i> , Revised Ed., Saffron Walden, the C. W. Daniel Co., Ltd., Essex UK, 362 pp, 1988, reprint 1989.
Pastinaca sativa	Seed	--	--		*
Petasites japonicus	Plant	--	--		Chemical Constituents of Oriental Herbs (3 diff. books)
Petroselinum crispum	Plant	--	--		Stitt, Paul. Why George should eat broccoli.
Phyllanthus emblica	Leaf	--	--		*
Physalis peruviana	Fruit	--	--		*
Pinus mugo	Wood	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Piper nigrum	Fruit	--	--		Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. <i>Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients</i> 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
Pistacia lentiscus	Leaf	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.

	Culture				
<i>Plumeria acutifolia</i>	Flower	--	--	*	
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	Rhizome	--	--	*	
<i>Podophyllum pleianthum</i>	Rhizome	--	--	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.	
<i>Podophyllum hexandrum</i>	Rhizome	--	--	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.	
<i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i>	Plant	--	--	*	
<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i>	Plant	--	--	*	
<i>Populus tacamahacca</i>	Plant	--	--	*	
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Flower	--	--	*	
<i>Prunus domestica</i>	Wood	--	--	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.	
<i>Prunus laurocerasus</i>	Plant	--	--	*	
<i>Prunus cerasus</i>	Plant	--	--	*	
<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	Flower	--	--	*	
<i>Prunus dulcis</i>	Plant	--	--	*	
<i>Prunus armeniaca</i>	Leaf	--	--	*	
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Plant	--	--	*	
<i>Prunus armeniaca</i>	Fruit	--	--	*	
<i>Prunus persica</i>	Leaf	--	--	*	
<i>Psidium cattleianum</i>	Plant	--	--	*	
<i>Punica granatum</i>	Leaf	--	--	*	
<i>Punica granatum</i>	Pericarp	--	--	Seeram, N. P., Schulman, R. N., and Heber, D., eds. 2006. Pomegranates - Ancient Roots to Modern Medicine. Taylor & Francis. Boca Raton, FL. 244 pp.	
<i>Punica granatum</i>	Plant	--	--	*	
<i>Punica granatum</i>	Fruit	--	--	Seeram, N. P., Schulman, R. N., and Heber, D., eds. 2006. Pomegranates - Ancient Roots to Modern Medicine. Taylor & Francis. Boca Raton, FL. 244 pp.	
<i>Rhododendron dauricum</i>	Plant	--	--	*	
<i>Rhus toxicodendron</i>	Plant	--	--	*	
<i>Ribes nigrum</i>	Fruit Juice	--	--	*	
<i>Ribes nigrum</i>	Fruit	--	--	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.	
<i>Ricinus communis</i>	Plant	--	--	*	
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Flower	--	--	*	
<i>Rosa damascena</i>	Plant	--	--	*	
<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Juice	--	--	*	
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Flower	--	--	*	
<i>Sanguisorba minor</i>	Plant	--	--	*	
<i>Sanguisorba officinalis</i>	Plant	--	--	*	
<i>Schinus terebinthifolius</i>	Leaf	--	--	CRC Handbook of Medicinal Herbs and/or CRC Handbook of Proximate Analyses	
<i>Schinus molle</i>	Leaf	--	--	*	
<i>Serenoa repens</i>	Fruit	--	--	By assumption; if a glycoside is reported, it is automatically assumed that the aglycone is present	

Silybum marianum	Flower	--	--		*
Silybum marianum	Seed	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Solanum tuberosum	Flower	--	--		*
Solidago gigantea	Flower	--	--		*
Sophora japonica	Plant	--	--		*
Spinacia oleracea	Leaf	--	2.0	-0.74	*
Spinacia oleracea	Plant	--	--		*
Syzygium aromaticum	Fruit	--	29.0	-0.57	*
Syzygium aromaticum	Flower	--	--		*
Tagetes patula	Plant	--	--		*
Tagetes erecta	Leaf	--	--		Rizk, A.F.M. and Al-Nowaihi, A.S., The Phytochemistry of the Horticultural Plants of Qatar, Scientific and Applied Research Centre, University of Qatar.
Terminalia catappa	Leaf	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Teucrium polium	Plant	--	--		Abstract (See species file)
Theobroma cacao	Leaf	--	--		Grenand, P., Moretti, C., and Jacquemin, H. 1987. Pharmacopees Traditionnelles en Guyane. l'ORSTROM, Paris. 569 pp.
Thespisia populnea	Flower	--	700.0	-0.26	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Thevetia peruviana	Plant	--	--		J.S. Glasby Dict.Pls Containing 2ndary Metabolite. 1991.
Thymus vulgaris	Plant	--	--		Stitt, Paul. Why George should eat broccoli.
Tribulus terrestris	Flower	--	--		*
Trifolium pratense	Flower	--	--		*
Trifolium pratense	Leaf	--	--		Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
Trigonella foenum-graecum	Plant	--	--		*
Trigonella foenum-graecum	Leaf	--	--		*
Trigonella foenum-graecum	Flower	--	--		*
Tsuga canadensis	Branches	--	--		*
Uncaria guianensis	Leaf	--	--		*
Urtica dioica	Plant	--	--		Newall, C. A., Anderson, L. A. and Phillipson, J. D. 1996. Herbal Medicine - A Guide for Health-care Professionals. The Pharmaceutical Press, London. 296pp.
Urtica dioica	Inflorescence	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.
Vaccinium vitis-idaea	Fruit	--	--		*
Valeriana officinalis	Plant	--	--		*
Viburnum opulus	Leaf	--	--		*
Vicia faba	Shoot	--	--		ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
Vigna radiata	Sprout Seedling	--	--		*
Viola odorata	Plant	--	--		*

<i>castus</i>					Professionals. The Pharmaceutical Press, London. 296pp.
<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	Leaf	--	--		*
<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	Fruit	--	2.0	-0.58	*
<i>Zingiber officinale</i>	Plant	--	--		Stitt, Paul. Why George should eat broccoli.